CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
IN WISCONSIN: VOLUME 2
A MANUAL FOR HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Barbara Wyatt, Project Director
Resource Protection Planning Project

HISTORIC PRESERVATION DIVISION
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN

JUNE 1986

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CREDITS

Several individuals edited and augmented the research presented in these study units, notably staff and limited term employees of the Historic Preservation Division. The primary authors of each study unit contained in Volume 2 of the cultural resource management plan are listed below.

AGRICULTURE

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<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
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Introduction
Inland Waterways
Mississippi River Navigation
Great Lakes Navigation
Early Railroad Lines
Later Railroad Lines
Early Road Networks
Later Road Networks
Early Mass Transportation
Later Mass Transportation
Air Transportation
Iron and Steel Truss Highway Bridges

ARCHITECTURE

Introduction
Architectural Styles
Vernacular Architecture
Materials and Methods of Construction
Agricultural Outbuildings
Architects

Randal Wallar
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Robert Fay
Leonard Garfield
Leonard Garfield
Leonard Garfield
Guy Meyer
Barbara Wyatt
Beth Godfrey
Leonard Garfield and Barbara Wyatt
Fran Jilbert and Barbara Wyatt
Barbara Wyatt
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Tanning and Leather Products
Carriage and Wagon Works
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Stoneware and Earthenware Products
Shipbuilding
Ice Harvesting
Fishing

TRANSPORTATION

Introduction
Inland Waterways
Mississippi River Navigation
Great Lakes Navigation
Early Rail Lines
Later Rail Lines
Early Road Networks
Later Road Networks
Early Mass Transportation
Later Mass Transportation
Air Transportation
Iron and Steel Truss Highway Bridges
Volume 2 of Cultural Resource Management in Wisconsin continues the description of Wisconsin study units that was begun in volume 1. It contains the study units concerning agriculture, industry, and transportation. Volume 2 concludes with the architecture theme, which provides a general description of the architectural styles and some building types and forms that occur in Wisconsin. The section on architecture is not presented in the study unit format, but the individual descriptions will assist in the planning and evaluation process.

The remaining study units completed in 1986 are contained in volume 3. Neither volume 2 nor volume 3 contains the introductory information presented in the first volume. For an explanation of Wisconsin's planning process and for instructions on how to use this manual, please consult the "Introduction" section of volume 1.
WISCONSIN COUNTY CODES

Many of the maps included in this report indicate counties by the two letter codes listed below. These codes were developed by the Wisconsin Archeological Society in 1942 for the coding of archeological sites. They have been used by the Historic Preservation Division in its survey program since the early 1970s.

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INTRODUCTION
WISCONSIN STUDY UNITS

Historic Indian Theme

Chippewa/Ojibwa
Dakota
Fox
Huron-Tionnontate
Kickapoo
Mascouten
Menominee
Miami
Oneida
Ottawa
Potawatomi
Sauk
Stockbridge/Munsee/Brothertown "New York Indians"
Winnebago

Fur Trade Theme

French Fur Control
British Fur Control
American Fur Control

Government Theme

Military Frontier
Civil War Installations
State Militia
Federal Military Installations
Territorial Government
* Federal Government
State Government
County Government
Local Government

* Not completed for 1986 publication
Settlement Theme

German
Central European (French, Swiss, Austrian)
Low country (Dutch, Belgian, Luxembourger)
= British Isles (Irish, English, Welsh, Scotch)
Norwegian
Other Scandinavian (Finns, Danes, Swedes, Icelandic)
Polish
Eastern European (Hungarian, Czech, Slovak, Serbian, Croatian,
Slovenian, Lithuanian, Latvian, Estonian, Russian,
East Prussian-Russians)
Southern European (Italian, Greek)
* Yankee and Southern Settlement
* Black American Settlement
* Canadian Settlement

Agriculture Theme

Wheat Cultivation
Early Specialty Crop Cultivation
Farming the Cutover
Feed Crop and Grain Cultivation
Fruit and Vegetable Cultivation
Specialty Agricultural Production
Livestock and Poultry Production
Early Dairy Production
Industrialized Dairy Production
Dairy Expansion

Industry Theme

Quarrying and Masonry Products
Lead and Zinc Mining
Iron and Copper Mining
Logging and Lumber Milling
Pulp and Paper Production
Wood Products
Milling
Brewing
Meat Products
Fruit and Vegetable Processing
* Patent Medicine and Drug Industry
* Textile Industry
Tanning and Leather Processing
* Miscellaneous Light Industries
  Carriage and Wagon Works
  Agricultural Machinery and Implement Manufacturing
  Stoneware and Earthenware Products
* Primary Metal Processing
* Metal Products Industry
  Shipbuilding
* Plumbing Industries
  Ice Harvesting Industry
  Fishing Industry
* Miscellaneous Small Industries (Shell Button Manufacturing,
  Blacksmithing, Cigar Manufacturing)

Transportation Theme
  Inland Waterways
  Mississippi River Navigation
  Great Lakes Navigation
  Early Rail Lines
  Later Rail Lines
  Early Road Networks
  Later Road Networks
  Early Mass Transportation
  Later Mass Transportation
  Air Transportation
  Iron and Steel Truss Highway Bridges
* Concrete Bridges
* Other Bridges (Wood, Masonry Arch, Suspension, Moveable, Steel Plate
  Girder, Combination Truss)

Architecture Theme
  Architectural Styles
  Vernacular Forms
  Construction Materials and Methods
  Agricultural Outbuildings
  Architects
Education Theme

Primary Education
Secondary Education
* Vocational and Extension Education
  Normal Schools and State Teachers Colleges
* Private Colleges
* University of Wisconsin System
  Libraries
* Museums

Social and Political Movements Theme

Women's Organizations
Fraternal Organizations
* Service and Social Groups
* Business, Trade, and Professional Associations
* Youth Organizations
  Temperance Movement
  Woman's Suffrage Movement
* Agricultural Movements
* Intellectual Societies
  Health Services
  Services for the Poor and Disadvantaged
  Early Labor Movements
  Twentieth Century Labor Organization and Legislation
* Nineteenth Century Political Movements
* Twentieth Century Political Movements

Religion Theme

Baptists
Catholics
Church of Christ, Scientist
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
Congregational
Disciples of Christ
Eastern Orthodox
Episcopal Church
Evangelical Church and Church of the United Brethren in Christ
Holiness-Pentecostal Sects
Adventist
Lutheran
Methodist

INTRODUCTION
Moravian Church
Presbyterian Church
Reformed Churches
Unitarian-Universalist
Jewish
*Nineteenth Century Religious Movements (Free Thinkers, Spiritualists, Utopian Communities)

Art and Literature Theme
* Painting and Sculpture
* Folk Art
* Photography
* Literature

Commerce Theme
* Goods and Services (Retail Businesses, Hotels, Banks, etc.)
* Wholesale Trade
* Information Services (Publishing, Radio, Television)
* Utilities (Telephone, Gas, Electricity, Water)
* Cooperative Movement

Planning and Landscape Architecture Theme
* Patterns of Community Development
* Planned Communities
* Urban Parks and Planning
* Cemeteries
* Gardens and Landscaping
* Conservation

Recreation and Entertainment Theme
* Resorts
* Tourism Industry
* Athletics
* Zoos and Botanical Gardens
* State and Local Recreation Areas
* Camps
* Performing Arts and Motion Pictures
* Fairs, Carnivals, and Circuses

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